



Livestock Slaughter

ISSN: 0499-0544

Released March 20, 2025, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Commercial Red Meat Production Down 7 Percent from Last Year

February 2024 contained 21 weekdays (including 1 holiday) and 4 Saturdays.

February 2025 contained 20 weekdays (including 1 holiday) and 4 Saturdays.

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 4.23 billion pounds in February, down 7 percent from the 4.55 billion pounds produced in February 2024.

Beef production, at 2.02 billion pounds, was 7 percent below the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.32 million head, down 11 percent from February 2024. The average live weight was up 48 pounds from the previous year, at 1,432 pounds.

Veal production totaled 2.0 million pounds, 43 percent below February a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 11,200 head, down 43 percent from February 2024. The average live weight was up 2 pounds from last year, at 314 pounds.

Pork production totaled 2.20 billion pounds, down 7 percent from the previous year. Hog slaughter totaled 10.2 million head, down 7 percent from February 2024. The average live weight was up 1 pound from the previous year, at 291 pounds.

Lamb and mutton production, at 10.5 million pounds, was down 3 percent from February 2024. Sheep slaughter totaled 169,000 head, 2 percent below last year. The average live weight was 123 pounds, down 1 pound from February a year ago.

January to February 2025 commercial red meat production was 9.12 billion pounds, down 2 percent from 2024. Accumulated beef production was down 1 percent from last year, veal was down 40 percent, pork was down 3 percent from last year, and lamb and mutton production was down slightly.

This page intentionally left blank.

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Commercial Red Meat Production – United States | 4 |
| Federally Inspected Red Meat Production – United States..... | 4 |
| Livestock Slaughter and Average Live Weight – United States..... | 5 |
| Commercial Red Meat Production – States and United States..... | 6 |
| Commercial Cattle Slaughter – States and United States: February 2024 and 2025 | 7 |
| Commercial Calf Slaughter – States and United States: February 2024 and 2025..... | 8 |
| Commercial Hog Slaughter – States and United States: February 2024 and 2025..... | 9 |
| Commercial Sheep and Lamb Slaughter – States and United States: February 2024 and 2025..... | 10 |
| Livestock Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection by Class – United States | 11 |
| Federally Inspected Slaughter Average Dressed Weight by Class – United States..... | 11 |
| Federally Inspected Slaughter – Regions and United States: February 2025 | 12 |
| Federally Inspected Slaughter – Regions and United States: January to February 2025..... | 13 |
| Federally Inspected Slaughter Percent of Total Commercial Slaughter – United States..... | 13 |
| Terms and Definitions Used for Livestock Slaughter Estimates | 14 |
| Statistical Methodology | 15 |
| Information Contacts | 16 |

Commercial Red Meat Production – United States

[Totals, accumulated totals, and percentages based on unrounded data]

| Type | February 2024 | January 2025 | February 2025 | February 2025 as % of | | January to February | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | February 2024 | January 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2025 as % of 2024 |
| | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (percent) | (percent) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (percent) |
| Beef | 2,168.6 | 2,370.1 | 2,020.1 | 93 | 85 | 4,449.5 | 4,390.2 | 99 |
| Veal | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 57 | 83 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 60 |
| Pork | 2,371.3 | 2,501.8 | 2,200.4 | 93 | 88 | 4,844.0 | 4,702.2 | 97 |
| Lamb and mutton | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 97 | 97 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 100 |
| Total red meat | 4,554.3 | 4,885.2 | 4,233.1 | 93 | 87 | 9,322.3 | 9,118.3 | 98 |

Federally Inspected Red Meat Production – United States

[Totals, accumulated totals, and percentages based on unrounded data]

| Type | February 2024 | January 2025 | February 2025 | February 2025 as % of | | January to February | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | February 2024 | January 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2025 as % of 2024 |
| | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (percent) | (percent) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (percent) |
| Beef | 2,135.0 | 2,335.6 | 1,989.2 | 93 | 85 | 4,381.1 | 4,324.8 | 99 |
| Veal | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 56 | 82 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 59 |
| Pork | 2,361.4 | 2,492.5 | 2,191.9 | 93 | 88 | 4,823.8 | 4,684.4 | 97 |
| Lamb and mutton | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 96 | 97 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 98 |
| Total red meat | 4,509.7 | 4,840.1 | 4,192.4 | 93 | 87 | 9,231.5 | 9,032.6 | 98 |

Livestock Slaughter and Average Live Weight – United States

[Totals, accumulated totals, and percentages based on unrounded data]

| Species | February 2024 | January 2025 | February 2025 | February 2025 as % of 2024 | January to February | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| | | | | | 2024 | 2025 | 2025 as % of 2024 |
| | | | | (percent) | | | (percent) |
| Cattle | | | | | | | |
| Number of head | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected 1,000 | 2,564.7 | 2,668.3 | 2,280.1 | 89 | 5,245.0 | 4,948.5 | 94 |
| Other 1,000 | 48.5 | 48.3 | 43.6 | 90 | 98.6 | 91.9 | 93 |
| Commercial 1,000 | 2,613.2 | 2,716.6 | 2,323.8 | 89 | 5,343.5 | 5,040.4 | 94 |
| Average live weight | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected .. pounds | 1,387 | 1,443 | 1,436 | 104 | 1,390 | 1,440 | 104 |
| Other pounds | 1,221 | 1,245 | 1,232 | 101 | 1,224 | 1,239 | 101 |
| Commercial pounds | 1,384 | 1,439 | 1,432 | 103 | 1,387 | 1,436 | 104 |
| Calves | | | | | | | |
| Number of head | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected 1,000 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 56 | 40.8 | 23.6 | 58 |
| Other 1,000 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 79 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 83 |
| Commercial 1,000 | 19.6 | 13.6 | 11.2 | 57 | 42.3 | 24.8 | 59 |
| Average live weight | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected .. pounds | 309 | 309 | 311 | 100 | 300 | 310 | 103 |
| Other pounds | 373 | 381 | 372 | 100 | 362 | 376 | 104 |
| Commercial pounds | 312 | 312 | 314 | 101 | 302 | 313 | 104 |
| Hogs | | | | | | | |
| Number of head | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected 1,000 | 10,937.1 | 11,418.6 | 10,119.5 | 93 | 22,253.9 | 21,538.0 | 97 |
| Other 1,000 | 48.6 | 48.6 | 44.2 | 91 | 100.4 | 92.7 | 92 |
| Commercial 1,000 | 10,985.6 | 11,467.1 | 10,163.6 | 93 | 22,354.4 | 21,630.8 | 97 |
| Average live weight | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected .. pounds | 290 | 293 | 291 | 100 | 291 | 292 | 100 |
| Other pounds | 279 | 263 | 264 | 95 | 276 | 264 | 96 |
| Commercial pounds | 290 | 293 | 291 | 100 | 291 | 292 | 100 |
| Sheep and lambs | | | | | | | |
| Number of head | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected 1,000 | 152.2 | 151.6 | 147.3 | 97 | 304.6 | 299.0 | 98 |
| Other 1,000 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 110 | 39.0 | 43.6 | 112 |
| Commercial 1,000 | 171.9 | 173.5 | 169.0 | 98 | 343.6 | 342.5 | 100 |
| Average live weight | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected .. pounds | 127 | 125 | 126 | 99 | 126 | 125 | 100 |
| Other pounds | 104 | 108 | 102 | 97 | 101 | 105 | 104 |
| Commercial pounds | 124 | 123 | 123 | 99 | 123 | 123 | 100 |
| Goats | | | | | | | |
| Number of head | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected 1,000 | 42.8 | 43.5 | 42.0 | 98 | 88.0 | 85.5 | 97 |
| Other 1,000 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 81 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 91 |
| Commercial 1,000 | 52.4 | 53.0 | 49.9 | 95 | 107.2 | 102.9 | 96 |
| Average live weight | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected .. pounds | 64 | 64 | 65 | 101 | 63 | 64 | 102 |
| Other pounds | 84 | 83 | 79 | 93 | 81 | 81 | 100 |
| Commercial pounds | 68 | 68 | 67 | 99 | 66 | 67 | 101 |
| Bison | | | | | | | |
| Number of head | | | | | | | |
| Federally inspected 1,000 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 80 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 80 |
| Other 1,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 111 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 114 |
| Commercial 1,000 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 81 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 81 |

Commercial Red Meat Production – States and United States

[Includes total beef, veal, pork, lamb, and mutton. Totals and percentages based on unrounded data]

| State | February 2024 | January 2025 | February 2025 | February 2025 as % of 2024 |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (million pounds) | (percent) |
| Alabama | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 78 |
| Alaska | 0.1 | (Y) | (Y) | (X) |
| Arizona | 40.3 | 44.8 | 39.2 | 97 |
| Arkansas | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 75 |
| California | 96.1 | 96.0 | 80.9 | 84 |
| Colorado | 163.0 | 196.4 | 164.9 | 101 |
| Delaware-Maryland | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 70 |
| Florida | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 89 |
| Georgia | 15.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 48 |
| Hawaii | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 73 |
| Idaho | 42.0 | 50.4 | 43.1 | 103 |
| Illinois | 281.3 | 304.4 | 262.7 | 93 |
| Indiana | 151.9 | 185.0 | 159.8 | 105 |
| Iowa | 809.9 | 816.8 | 704.7 | 87 |
| Kansas | 451.8 | 511.2 | 443.8 | 98 |
| Kentucky | 51.7 | 53.8 | 47.2 | 91 |
| Louisiana | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 91 |
| Michigan | 119.2 | 139.6 | 126.0 | 106 |
| Minnesota | 237.4 | 245.2 | 213.6 | 90 |
| Mississippi | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 96 |
| Missouri | 171.3 | 183.4 | 161.0 | 94 |
| Montana | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 110 |
| Nebraska | 655.1 | 715.3 | 589.9 | 90 |
| Nevada | (Y) | 0.1 | 0.1 | (X) |
| New England ¹ | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 97 |
| New Jersey | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 103 |
| New Mexico | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 97 |
| New York | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 90 |
| North Carolina | 226.0 | 237.4 | 234.5 | 104 |
| North Dakota | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 100 |
| Ohio | 24.1 | 26.3 | 23.5 | 98 |
| Oklahoma | 118.1 | 115.7 | 96.8 | 82 |
| Oregon | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 97 |
| Pennsylvania | 134.7 | 139.6 | 126.8 | 94 |
| South Carolina | 17.2 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 87 |
| South Dakota | 123.6 | 133.8 | 119.0 | 96 |
| Tennessee | 26.2 | 24.2 | 21.2 | 81 |
| Texas | 352.3 | 381.9 | 330.8 | 94 |
| Utah | 44.6 | 48.3 | 43.8 | 98 |
| Virginia | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 73 |
| Washington | 75.1 | 82.8 | 65.5 | 87 |
| West Virginia | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 96 |
| Wisconsin | 97.4 | 100.5 | 85.6 | 88 |
| Wyoming | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 124 |
| United States | 4,554.3 | 4,885.2 | 4,233.1 | 93 |

(X) Not applicable.

(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter – States and United States: February 2024 and 2025

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| State | Slaughtered | | Total live weight | | Average live weight | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) |
| Alabama | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1,011 | 900 | 1,143 | 1,135 |
| Alaska | (Y) | 0.1 | (X) | 70 | (X) | 1,134 |
| Arizona | 45.1 | (D) | 64,791 | (D) | 1,438 | (D) |
| Arkansas | 0.9 | 0.6 | 908 | 634 | 1,015 | 1,007 |
| California | 108.1 | 83.4 | 145,501 | 119,834 | 1,357 | 1,447 |
| Colorado | 178.2 | 174.8 | 255,332 | 259,861 | 1,435 | 1,488 |
| Delaware-Maryland | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3,749 | 2,502 | 1,419 | 1,357 |
| Florida | 8.2 | (D) | 10,081 | (D) | 1,229 | (D) |
| Georgia | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Hawaii | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1,330 | 942 | 1,148 | 1,178 |
| Idaho | (D) | 52.5 | (D) | 73,038 | (D) | 1,398 |
| Illinois | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Indiana | 5.5 | 7.8 | 6,581 | 9,088 | 1,200 | 1,180 |
| Iowa | 45.5 | 43.3 | 64,543 | 62,906 | 1,419 | 1,455 |
| Kansas | 513.3 | 473.4 | 704,740 | 682,205 | 1,373 | 1,441 |
| Kentucky | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7,118 | 6,780 | 1,145 | 1,182 |
| Louisiana | 0.6 | 0.5 | 552 | 514 | 935 | 1,032 |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mississippi | 0.6 | 0.6 | 644 | 591 | 1,036 | 1,037 |
| Missouri | 18.3 | 4.5 | 22,344 | 5,666 | 1,225 | 1,261 |
| Montana | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1,838 | 1,993 | 1,252 | 1,256 |
| Nebraska | 569.9 | 485.6 | 829,248 | 725,837 | 1,457 | 1,496 |
| Nevada | (Y) | (D) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| New England ¹ | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3,417 | 3,270 | 1,210 | 1,236 |
| New Jersey | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4,845 | 5,287 | 1,143 | 1,169 |
| New Mexico | 0.6 | 0.5 | 616 | 583 | 1,096 | 1,128 |
| New York | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4,006 | 3,389 | 1,216 | 1,255 |
| North Carolina | 7.2 | (D) | 8,806 | (D) | 1,232 | (D) |
| North Dakota | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1,226 | 1,212 | 1,323 | 1,291 |
| Ohio | 6.0 | 5.6 | 7,964 | 7,461 | 1,332 | 1,327 |
| Oklahoma | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7,134 | 7,381 | 1,197 | 1,217 |
| Oregon | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1,543 | 1,383 | 1,204 | 1,205 |
| Pennsylvania | 89.2 | 86.9 | 115,522 | 116,478 | 1,301 | 1,344 |
| South Carolina | 24.6 | 20.8 | 33,734 | 29,289 | 1,377 | 1,413 |
| South Dakota | 37.7 | 34.9 | 55,413 | 53,146 | 1,476 | 1,529 |
| Tennessee | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3,682 | 2,942 | 1,019 | 1,034 |
| Texas | 437.1 | 395.2 | 577,734 | 538,499 | 1,325 | 1,366 |
| Utah | 49.4 | (D) | 70,078 | (D) | 1,420 | (D) |
| Virginia | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1,837 | 1,379 | 1,050 | 1,055 |
| Washington | 86.3 | 73.0 | 122,463 | 106,496 | 1,423 | 1,463 |
| West Virginia | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1,383 | 1,309 | 1,167 | 1,213 |
| Wisconsin | 102.8 | 89.8 | 144,631 | 126,575 | 1,415 | 1,418 |
| Wyoming | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1,150 | 1,425 | 1,170 | 1,206 |
| United States | 2,613.2 | 2,323.8 | 3,609,528 | 3,321,976 | 1,384 | 1,432 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Commercial Calf Slaughter – States and United States: February 2024 and 2025

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| State | Slaughtered | | Total live weight | | Average live weight | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) |
| Alabama | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Alaska | (Y) | (D) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Arkansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Delaware-Maryland | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Florida | (D) | 0.1 | (D) | 54 | (D) | 400 |
| Georgia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 37 | 40 | 481 | 485 |
| Hawaii | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Idaho | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Illinois | 0.2 | 0.2 | 96 | 76 | 404 | 400 |
| Indiana | 0.5 | (D) | 229 | (D) | 419 | (D) |
| Iowa | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kansas | 0.1 | (Y) | 29 | (X) | 438 | (X) |
| Kentucky | (Y) | (Y) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Louisiana | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (Y) | (Y) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Mississippi | (D) | (Y) | (D) | (X) | (D) | (X) |
| Missouri | 0.1 | (Y) | 24 | (X) | 422 | (X) |
| Montana | (Y) | (Y) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Nevada | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| New England ¹ | 0.2 | 0.1 | 39 | 25 | 251 | 223 |
| New Jersey | 1.3 | 1.2 | 484 | 451 | 378 | 377 |
| New Mexico | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| New York | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Carolina | 0.2 | 0.1 | 47 | 46 | 304 | 349 |
| North Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Ohio | 2.6 | (D) | 787 | (D) | 303 | (D) |
| Oklahoma | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Oregon | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Pennsylvania | 7.8 | 4.3 | 3,450 | 1,777 | 445 | 417 |
| South Carolina | (Y) | (D) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| South Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Tennessee | (Y) | (D) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Texas | 0.2 | 0.1 | 112 | 36 | 488 | 479 |
| Utah | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Virginia | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Washington | (Y) | (D) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| West Virginia | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wisconsin | (Y) | (Y) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Wyoming | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| United States | 19.6 | 11.2 | 6,091 | 3,501 | 312 | 314 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Commercial Hog Slaughter – States and United States: February 2024 and 2025

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| State | Slaughtered | | Total live weight | | Average live weight | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) |
| Alabama | 2.2 | 1.4 | 913 | 585 | 424 | 408 |
| Alaska | 0.1 | (Y) | 34 | (X) | 277 | (X) |
| Arizona | 0.1 | 0.1 | 17 | 25 | 295 | 303 |
| Arkansas | 0.4 | 0.3 | 108 | 91 | 254 | 260 |
| California | 81.5 | 72.8 | 18,487 | 17,408 | 227 | 240 |
| Colorado | 3.2 | 3.0 | 491 | 436 | 154 | 147 |
| Delaware-Maryland | 1.8 | 1.6 | 528 | 464 | 292 | 296 |
| Florida | 4.7 | 4.1 | 619 | 540 | 131 | 132 |
| Georgia | 5.0 | 5.0 | 1,387 | 1,329 | 277 | 264 |
| Hawaii | 0.1 | 0.1 | 33 | 43 | 268 | 293 |
| Idaho | 10.8 | 11.1 | 2,715 | 2,882 | 252 | 259 |
| Illinois | 1,008.1 | 941.6 | 290,845 | 271,292 | 289 | 288 |
| Indiana | 706.7 | 717.9 | 197,648 | 205,983 | 280 | 287 |
| Iowa | 3,574.5 | 3,082.6 | 1,043,570 | 897,935 | 292 | 291 |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kentucky | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Louisiana | 0.3 | 0.2 | 71 | 49 | 226 | 218 |
| Michigan | 374.3 | 400.5 | 108,968 | 118,416 | 291 | 296 |
| Minnesota | 1,004.6 | 922.0 | 280,974 | 257,728 | 280 | 280 |
| Mississippi | 3.6 | 3.3 | 623 | 614 | 171 | 186 |
| Missouri | 722.6 | 721.5 | 213,863 | 210,514 | 296 | 292 |
| Montana | 0.8 | 0.8 | 215 | 223 | 286 | 294 |
| Nebraska | 670.7 | 639.8 | 197,417 | 186,306 | 294 | 291 |
| Nevada | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| New England ¹ | 2.0 | 1.9 | 585 | 499 | 293 | 267 |
| New Jersey | 9.5 | 7.4 | 892 | 704 | 94 | 95 |
| New Mexico | 0.2 | 0.2 | 50 | 50 | 234 | 269 |
| New York | 1.6 | 1.5 | 380 | 360 | 244 | 248 |
| North Carolina | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 0.2 | 0.2 | 74 | 52 | 305 | 268 |
| Ohio | 87.0 | 85.4 | 25,407 | 25,144 | 293 | 295 |
| Oklahoma | 496.4 | 421.3 | 148,631 | 121,748 | 299 | 289 |
| Oregon | 5.0 | 5.1 | 1,268 | 1,320 | 253 | 260 |
| Pennsylvania | 298.0 | 268.2 | 85,887 | 75,711 | 288 | 282 |
| South Carolina | 1.7 | 1.5 | 413 | 396 | 247 | 256 |
| South Dakota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Tennessee | 80.1 | 65.4 | 36,498 | 29,418 | 456 | 451 |
| Texas | 23.4 | 22.9 | 4,704 | 4,490 | 201 | 196 |
| Utah | 1.7 | 1.5 | 476 | 365 | 274 | 246 |
| Virginia | 1.3 | 0.9 | 402 | 259 | 310 | 301 |
| Washington | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| West Virginia | 0.7 | 0.5 | 204 | 166 | 303 | 307 |
| Wisconsin | 71.7 | 65.2 | 31,193 | 26,808 | 436 | 412 |
| Wyoming | 0.2 | 0.2 | 47 | 44 | 261 | 266 |
| United States | 10,985.6 | 10,163.6 | 3,189,279 | 2,952,520 | 290 | 291 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Commercial Sheep and Lamb Slaughter – States and United States: February 2024 and 2025

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| State | Slaughtered | | Total live weight | | Average live weight | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 pounds) | (1,000 pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) |
| Alabama | (Y) | (Y) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Alaska | (Y) | (Y) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Arizona | 0.7 | 0.8 | 77 | 87 | 112 | 111 |
| Arkansas | 0.2 | 0.1 | 14 | 15 | 80 | 100 |
| California | 23.5 | 18.5 | 3,633 | 2,748 | 154 | 149 |
| Colorado | 36.1 | 32.2 | 6,041 | 5,527 | 168 | 172 |
| Delaware-Maryland | 1.4 | 1.4 | 136 | 137 | 97 | 95 |
| Florida | 2.8 | 3.3 | 143 | 161 | 50 | 49 |
| Georgia | (D) | 2.9 | (D) | 165 | (D) | 58 |
| Hawaii | 0.1 | 0.1 | 19 | 16 | 139 | 137 |
| Idaho | 0.2 | 0.1 | 24 | 19 | 154 | 158 |
| Illinois | 5.2 | 5.5 | 441 | 474 | 84 | 86 |
| Indiana | 4.8 | 5.6 | 496 | 581 | 103 | 105 |
| Iowa | 0.1 | 0.1 | 14 | 13 | 125 | 125 |
| Kansas | 0.4 | 0.2 | 36 | 18 | 97 | 94 |
| Kentucky | 1.4 | 0.8 | 151 | 84 | 105 | 106 |
| Louisiana | 0.7 | 0.9 | 45 | 55 | 61 | 62 |
| Michigan | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 0.7 | 0.6 | 53 | 44 | 79 | 80 |
| Mississippi | 0.2 | 0.2 | 15 | 17 | 79 | 72 |
| Missouri | 1.0 | 1.6 | 76 | 133 | 81 | 84 |
| Montana | 0.2 | 0.3 | 18 | 35 | 120 | 119 |
| Nebraska | (Y) | (Y) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Nevada | (Y) | (D) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| New England ¹ | 3.8 | 4.4 | 362 | 439 | 96 | 100 |
| New Jersey | 13.1 | 13.0 | 1,085 | 1,067 | 83 | 82 |
| New Mexico | 0.4 | 0.4 | 52 | 51 | 138 | 141 |
| New York | 5.8 | 5.6 | 509 | 592 | 88 | 106 |
| North Carolina | 3.1 | 5.1 | 191 | 315 | 61 | 62 |
| North Dakota | 0.1 | (Y) | 6 | (X) | 93 | (X) |
| Ohio | 5.0 | 5.1 | 759 | 807 | 153 | 159 |
| Oklahoma | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Oregon | 4.2 | 4.1 | 674 | 665 | 161 | 163 |
| Pennsylvania | 11.1 | 10.0 | 1,096 | 1,059 | 99 | 106 |
| South Carolina | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| South Dakota | 0.1 | 0.1 | 15 | 18 | 114 | 122 |
| Tennessee | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Texas | 21.4 | 23.2 | 2,319 | 2,415 | 109 | 104 |
| Utah | 1.4 | 1.1 | 189 | 152 | 137 | 138 |
| Virginia | 1.3 | 1.0 | 80 | 75 | 64 | 78 |
| Washington | 1.1 | 1.0 | 153 | 132 | 137 | 133 |
| West Virginia | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wisconsin | 0.7 | 0.7 | 83 | 78 | 117 | 115 |
| Wyoming | 0.2 | 0.1 | 21 | 15 | 119 | 153 |
| United States | 171.9 | 169.0 | 21,370 | 20,720 | 124 | 123 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Livestock Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection by Class – United States

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| Class | February 2024 | January 2025 | February 2025 | January to February | | February 2024 | January 2025 | February 2025 | January to February | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | 2024 | 2025 | | | | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (percent of total) | (percent of total) | (percent of total) | (percent of total) | (percent of total) |
| Cattle | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steers | 1,199.2 | 1,330.7 | 1,119.9 | 2,485.8 | 2,450.6 | 46.8 | 49.9 | 49.1 | 47.4 | 49.5 |
| Heifers | 812.4 | 839.5 | 728.2 | 1,646.5 | 1,567.7 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 31.9 | 31.4 | 31.7 |
| All cows | 516.2 | 467.1 | 403.8 | 1,044.1 | 870.9 | 20.1 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 17.6 |
| Dairy cows | 252.7 | 247.8 | 217.0 | 503.0 | 464.8 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.4 |
| Other cows | 263.4 | 219.3 | 186.7 | 541.1 | 406.1 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 10.3 | 8.2 |
| Bulls | 36.9 | 31.0 | 28.3 | 68.5 | 59.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Total | 2,564.7 | 2,668.3 | 2,280.1 | 5,245.0 | 4,948.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Calves and vealers | 18.9 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 40.8 | 23.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Hogs | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barrows and gilts | 10,638.3 | 11,124.0 | 9,857.5 | 21,644.8 | 20,981.5 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.4 |
| Sows | 274.1 | 270.4 | 241.4 | 560.1 | 511.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Boars | 24.7 | 24.2 | 20.5 | 49.0 | 44.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total | 10,937.1 | 11,418.6 | 10,119.5 | 22,253.9 | 21,538.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Sheep | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mature sheep | 9.1 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Lambs and yearlings | 143.2 | 142.4 | 138.4 | 285.9 | 280.8 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.8 | 93.9 |
| Total | 152.2 | 151.6 | 147.3 | 304.6 | 299.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Federally Inspected Slaughter Average Dressed Weight by Class – United States

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| Class | February 2024 | January 2025 | February 2025 | January to February | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|----------|
| | | | | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) | (pounds) |
| Cattle | 834 | 877 | 874 | 837 | 876 |
| Steers ¹ | 914 | 955 | 948 | 918 | 952 |
| Heifers ¹ | 834 | 869 | 869 | 835 | 869 |
| All cows ¹ | 645 | 667 | 674 | 644 | 670 |
| Bulls ¹ | 873 | 894 | 900 | 871 | 897 |
| Calves and vealers | 183 | 182 | 183 | 177 | 183 |
| Hogs | 216 | 218 | 217 | 217 | 218 |
| Barrows and gilts ² | 214 | 216 | 215 | 215 | 216 |
| Sows ² | 299 | 296 | 292 | 297 | 294 |
| Boars ² | 224 | 222 | 220 | 223 | 221 |
| Sheep | 65 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 |
| Mature sheep ³ | 65 | 65 | 67 | 65 | 66 |
| Lambs and yearlings ³ | 65 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 |

¹ Included in cattle average dressed weight.

² Included in hog average dressed weight.

³ Included in sheep average dressed weight.

Federally Inspected Slaughter – Regions and United States: February 2025

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| Standard federal regions ¹ | Cattle | | | | | | | Calves | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Steers | Heifers | Cows | | | Bulls | Total | |
| | | | | All | Dairy | Other | | | |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | |
| 1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | |
| 2 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | |
| 3 | 88.5 | 29.4 | 10.1 | 44.1 | 33.1 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | |
| 4 | 52.9 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 40.5 | 12.9 | 27.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 | |
| 5 | 226.1 | 113.1 | (D) | 81.3 | 53.1 | 28.1 | (D) | 1.7 | |
| 6 | 396.6 | 174.3 | 137.6 | 77.3 | 29.3 | 48.1 | 7.5 | (D) | |
| 7 | 997.4 | 559.5 | (D) | 44.4 | 4.7 | 39.7 | (D) | (Y) | |
| 8 | 256.4 | 130.8 | (D) | 22.4 | 7.7 | 14.8 | (D) | (Y) | |
| 9 | 126.6 | 58.8 | 17.5 | 49.5 | 45.0 | 4.4 | 0.8 | (D) | |
| 10 | 126.1 | 45.7 | 38.1 | 41.2 | 29.0 | 12.2 | 1.1 | (D) | |
| United States | 2,280.1 | 1,119.9 | 728.2 | 403.8 | 217.0 | 186.7 | 28.3 | 10.6 | |
| | Hogs | | | | Sheep | | | | |
| | Total | Barrows and gilts | Sows | Boars | Total | Mature sheep | Lambs and yearlings | | |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | | |
| 1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | (Y) | (Y) | 4.3 | 0.2 | 4.2 | | |
| 2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | (Y) | (Y) | 18.1 | 1.5 | 16.5 | | |
| 3 | 269.4 | 269.2 | 0.2 | (Y) | 13.3 | 1.3 | 11.9 | | |
| 4 | (D) | (D) | 68.5 | (D) | 12.5 | 0.8 | 11.7 | | |
| 5 | 3,112.6 | 3,005.5 | 102.2 | 4.9 | 25.5 | 1.4 | 24.1 | | |
| 6 | 440.5 | 440.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 16.3 | 0.6 | 15.7 | | |
| 7 | 4,456.1 | 4,375.1 | 70.3 | 10.7 | 1.7 | (D) | (D) | | |
| 8 | (D) | (D) | 0.1 | (D) | 33.2 | (D) | (D) | | |
| 9 | 70.0 | 69.9 | (Y) | (Y) | 18.1 | 2.3 | 15.9 | | |
| 10 | 17.2 | 17.2 | (Y) | (Y) | 4.3 | 0.1 | 4.2 | | |
| United States | 10,119.5 | 9,857.5 | 241.4 | 20.5 | 147.3 | 8.9 | 138.4 | | |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

¹ States included in regions are as follows: 1 - Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont; 2 - New Jersey, New York; 3 - Delaware-Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia; 4 - Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee; 5 - Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin; 6 - Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas; 7 - Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska; 8- Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, Wyoming; 9 - Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada; 10 - Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington.

Federally Inspected Slaughter – Regions and United States: January to February 2025

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding]

| Standard federal regions ¹ | Cattle | | | | | | | Calves |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | Total | Steers | Heifers | Cows | | | Bulls | Total |
| | | | | All | Dairy | Other | | |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) |
| 1 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 14.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 4.7 |
| 3 | 185.0 | 62.9 | 20.6 | 92.3 | 69.1 | 23.2 | 9.2 | 9.7 |
| 4 | 110.0 | 10.5 | 4.3 | 84.8 | 26.9 | 57.9 | 10.4 | 0.5 |
| 5 | 489.5 | 241.5 | (D) | 177.8 | 115.0 | 62.9 | (D) | 3.9 |
| 6 | 856.0 | 376.1 | 296.1 | 167.6 | 59.4 | 108.2 | 16.2 | (D) |
| 7 | 2,178.0 | 1,232.5 | (D) | 93.9 | 9.6 | 84.3 | (D) | 0.1 |
| 8 | 555.0 | 293.9 | (D) | 45.5 | 15.6 | 29.9 | (D) | (Y) |
| 9 | 275.6 | 122.0 | 40.4 | 111.4 | 100.7 | 10.7 | 1.7 | (D) |
| 10 | 279.8 | 104.5 | 81.3 | 91.0 | 63.5 | 27.5 | 2.9 | (D) |
| United States | 4,948.5 | 2,450.6 | 1,567.7 | 870.9 | 464.8 | 406.1 | 59.3 | 23.6 |
| | Hogs | | | | Sheep | | | |
| | Total | Barrows and gilts | Sows | Boars | Total | Mature sheep | Lambs and yearlings | |
| | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | (1,000 head) | |
| 1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | (Y) | (Y) | 8.4 | 0.4 | 8.1 | |
| 2 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 0.1 | (Y) | 36.6 | 3.0 | 33.6 | |
| 3 | 571.2 | 570.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 27.4 | 2.9 | 24.5 | |
| 4 | (D) | (D) | 145.4 | (D) | 24.3 | 1.8 | 22.4 | |
| 5 | 6,648.6 | 6,420.9 | 217.3 | 10.4 | 51.0 | 2.6 | 48.4 | |
| 6 | 962.6 | 962.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 34.3 | 1.2 | 33.1 | |
| 7 | 9,565.9 | 9,393.9 | 147.9 | 24.0 | 3.3 | (D) | (D) | |
| 8 | (D) | (D) | 0.4 | (D) | 66.9 | (D) | (D) | |
| 9 | 155.6 | 155.5 | 0.1 | (Y) | 38.1 | 4.5 | 33.6 | |
| 10 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 0.1 | (Y) | 8.7 | 0.3 | 8.4 | |
| United States | 21,538.0 | 20,981.5 | 511.8 | 44.8 | 299.0 | 18.2 | 280.8 | |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(Y) Less than level of precision shown.

¹ States included in regions are as follows: 1 - Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont; 2 - New Jersey, New York; 3 - Delaware-Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia; 4 - Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee; 5 - Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin; 6 - Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas; 7 - Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska; 8- Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, Wyoming; 9 - Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada; 10 - Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington.

Federally Inspected Slaughter Percent of Total Commercial Slaughter – United States

| Species | February 2024 | January 2025 | February 2025 | January to February | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|
| | | | | 2024 | 2025 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Cattle | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| Calves | 96.0 | 95.7 | 94.6 | 96.6 | 95.2 |
| Hogs | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| Sheep | 88.6 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 88.7 | 87.3 |

Terms and Definitions Used for Livestock Slaughter Estimates

Average Live Weight: The weight of the whole animal, before slaughter. Excludes post-mortem condemnations.

Commercial Production: Includes slaughter and meat production in federally inspected and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Based on packers' dressed weights.

Custom-Exempt Plants: Plants that do not sell meat but operate on a custom basis only are custom-exempt. The animals and meat are not inspected, but the facilities must meet health standards. These are considered NFI plants and head kill is included in NFI totals.

Dressed Weight: The weight of a chilled animal carcass. Beef with kidney knob in; veal with hide off; lamb and mutton with pluck out; pork with leaf fat and kidneys out, jowls on and head off.

Dressing Percent: Usually expressed as a percentage yield of chilled carcass in relation to the weight of the live animal on hoof. For example, a live hog that weighed 200 pounds on hoof and yielded a carcass weighing 140 pounds would have a dressing percentage of 70.

Federally Inspected (FI) Plants: Plants that transport meat interstate must employ federal inspectors to assure compliance with USDA standards. Any state whose commercial plants operate entirely under federal inspection may still have custom-exempt establishments for which NFI estimates are made.

Food and Meat Inspection: Includes examination, checking, or testing of a carcass and/or meat against established government standards and involves checking the facility for cleanliness, health of animals, or parts of animals and quality of the meat produced.

Non-Federally Inspected (NFI) Plants: Plants which sell and transport only intrastate. State inspectors assure compliance with individual state standards for these NFI plants. Mobile slaughtering units are excluded and are considered farm slaughter.

Number of Head: Includes post-mortem condemnations.

Plant, Slaughter: An establishment where animals are killed and butchered.

Red Meat: Red meat production is the carcass weight after slaughter excluding condemnation and is comprised of beef, veal, pork, and lamb and mutton. The FI red meat production is equal to the total carcass weight after slaughter. The NFI meat production formula is $(\text{NFI head kill}) \times (\text{live weight}) \times (\text{FI dressing percentage}) = \text{NFI red meat production}$.

Slaughter: Killing and butchering of animals primarily for food.

Slaughter, Farm: Animals slaughtered on farms primarily for home consumption. Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments, but includes mobile slaughtering on farms. These estimates appear only in the annual slaughter release.

Talmedge-Aiken (TA) Plants: Slaughter plants in which USDA is responsible for inspection. However, federal inspection is carried out by State employees. These plants are considered to be federally inspected.

Total Live Weight: The total weight of live animals, before slaughter. Excludes post-mortem condemnations.

Wholesome Meat Act: Legislation that specifies that all meat produced for sale in the United States must be inspected. Meat that is transported interstate must be inspected in compliance with Federal (USDA) Standards.

Statistical Methodology

Data Sources: Primary data for the *Livestock Slaughter* publication are obtained from electronic reports completed by inspectors from the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA, which provide daily counts of animals slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants, in addition to total live and dressed weights. These counts are combined with data from State-administered Non-Federally Inspected (NFI) slaughter plants to derive total commercial slaughter estimates.

There are approximately 1,000 livestock slaughter plants in the United States operating under Federal Inspection and nearly 1,850 Non-Federally Inspected (State-inspected or custom-exempt) slaughter plants. Slaughter from State-inspected Talmadge-Aiken plants is included in FI totals (see Terms and Definitions, page 14). To prevent duplication in reporting between FI and NFI plants and assure all FI plants are included, certificates prepared by FSIS identifying operating status are constantly monitored.

Revision Policy: Number of head slaughtered, live weights, and dressed weights are subject to revision the following month after the monthly release. Annual totals are published in the slaughter summary each April which includes any revisions made to current and previous year's published data. Revisions are generally the result of late reports received from slaughter plants and are usually less than one-half of one percent. No revisions will be made to the previous year's data after the publication of the annual summary in April.

Procedures and Reliability: The livestock slaughter data is obtained electronically on a daily basis and summarized approximately two weeks after the week of slaughter. A computer program compares each plant's data with the historical data for that plant. Data are checked for unusual values for head kill, patterns of kill, average weights, and dressing percent, based on each plant's past operating profile. In addition, the computer program provides a listing of missing reports for follow-up contact with FSIS. Average live and dressed weights and dressing percentages by State are compared with the previous weeks as an additional check. Fluctuations are frequently the result of plants permanently or temporarily closing and a shift in the species reported.

The FSIS District Veterinary Medical Specialists (DVMS) are contacted by e-mail or telephone for missing or potentially erroneous slaughter data. This assures that plants slaughtering a large number of head or several species are accounted for each week. Any corrections FSIS makes to the slaughter data are included in the summary.

Computer imputation may be necessary for incomplete reports. The imputation of live and dressed weights is based on the current week reported data of plants of similar size and location. Imputation for live and dressed weight data for cattle and hogs is less than 10 percent and 7 percent, respectively. The imputation for calves and sheep is more frequent and variable. If no data is received electronically or by other means, for plants slaughtering fewer than 50 total head weekly of only one species, data are imputed. The imputation of head for any plant is based on the historical data for that particular plant. The imputation of head slaughtered is rare but when necessary, the imputed head kill for missing plants usually is less than 1 percent of the United States head kill totals.

FI data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release. These weekly totals are published by USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) in **Livestock, Meat, Wool Market News**, Weekly Summary, and statistics are also available on the NASS website. NFI data are summarized monthly only.

Livestock slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications and mistakes in reporting, recording and processing the data. These errors are minimized through rigid quality controls in the computer edit program and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

No data are published when an individual plant's data could be divulged. If not published, as indicated with a (D), these data are still included in United States and region totals. A review of the data is made annually to determine the publishable data.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch | (202) 692-0069 |
| Vacant, Head, Livestock Section | |
| Vacant – Dairy Products | |
| Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter | (202) 690-8632 |
| Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed | (202) 720-3040 |
| Kim DaPra – Milk Production and Milk Cows | (202) 720-3278 |
| Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs | (202) 720-3106 |
| Suzanne Richards – Sheep and Goats | (202) 720-4448 |

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at [How to File a Program Discrimination Complaint](#) and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.